

My Top 5 Aha! No-Till Tools

Mike Starkey





SEED

January 9-12, 2024 • Indianapolis, Ind.

Cultivating Solutions for Growth





























My First AHA Moment

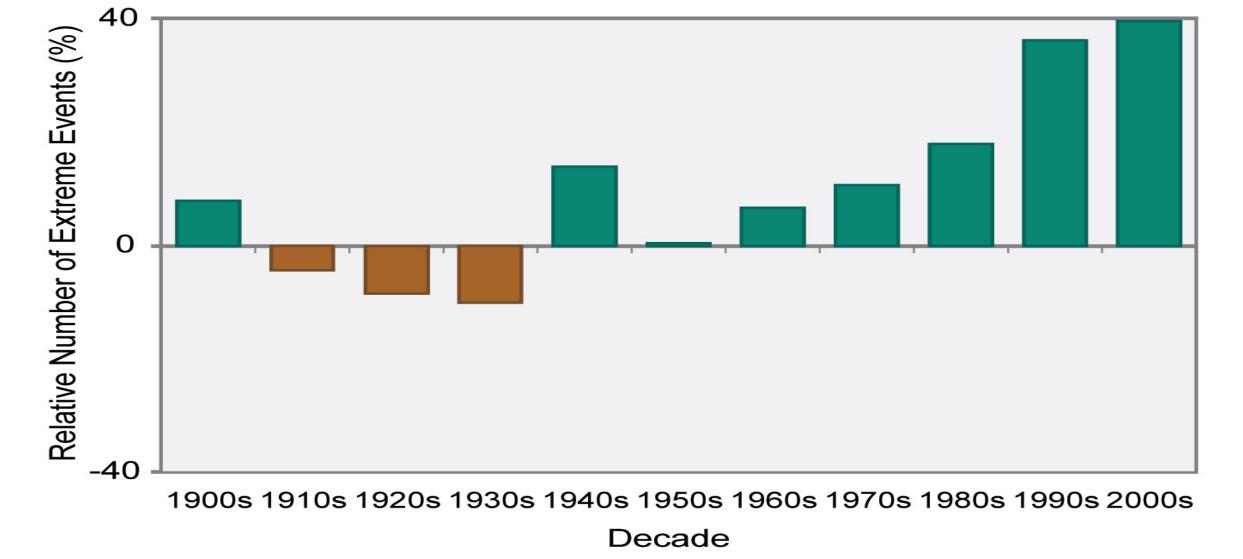
1. Drainage is critical and has to be fixed before starting No-Tilling



Let's First Look For The Need For Drainage Tiling

The Weather Has Changed Considerably!





32nd Annual Precision APACHE ForGround Ag Leader The **K** MidWest Bio-Tech *MOLGANIX* Planting. by Bayer LAFORGE Martin Til wearparts Yetter Sound 😽 2000 "Harvest Starts Here. January 9-12, 2024 • Indianapolis, Ind

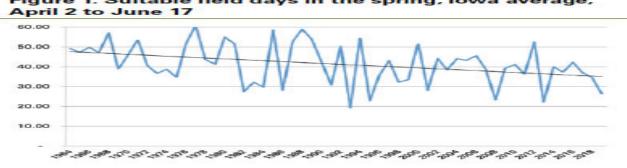




Figure 2. Suitable field days in the summer, lowa average, June 18 to September 9

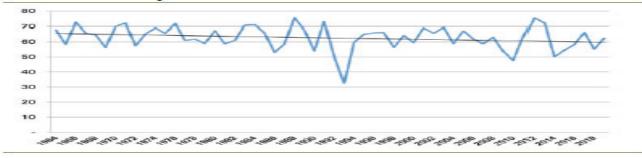
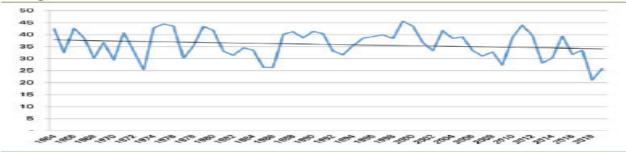
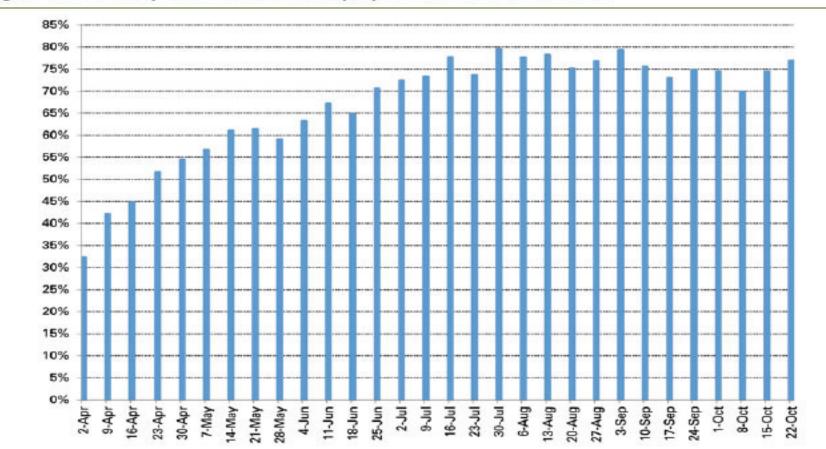
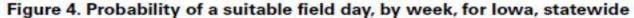


Figure 3. Suitable field days in the fall, lowa average, September 10 to October 28



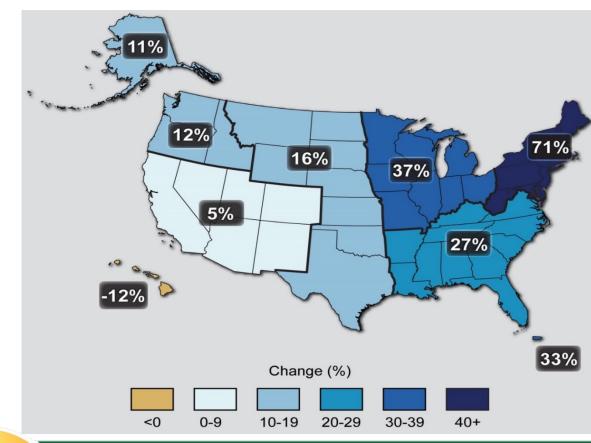








OBSERVED CHANGE IN HEAVY PRECIPITATION



One of the clearest trends in the United States observational record is an increasing frequency and intensity of heavy precipitation events... Over the last century there was a 50% increase in the frequency of days with precipitation over 101.6 mm (four inches) in the upper midwestern U.S.; this trend is statistically significant











Adjusting for Fewer Days

1.Crop producers can adjust for fewer expected field days in several ways. Invest in larger machinery, which can complete field operations over more acres per day.

2.Reduce the number of operations performed to cut down on the total hours of field time needed.

3.Outsource some operations to a custom operator or input supplier.

4.Improve the efficiency of field operations by using grain carts, seed tenders, auto-steer and other technologies that keep key machines running.

5.Install artificial drainage to extend the days for which fieldwork can be completed.











Sure But What About the Cost? What are you losing in yield and input cost per year?

Patterned tiling can cost anywhere from \$800-\$1000/acre!?

Rented ground?



How Can You Afford Not To!

Operations Center wnload Report		Field: Mikes/Blacker 51 Client: M & J Starkey Farms Farm: Mikes Blacker 5	ahol 🕥
Field: Mikes/Blacker 51 Client: M & J Starkey Farms Farm: Mikes Blacker 5	JOHN DEERE	2023 Corn Harvest: Yield Start: Oct 18, 2023 6:18 PM End: Oct 25, 2023 3:17 PM	Operator Name: Mike starkey
2020 Corn Harvest: Yield Start: Oct 23, 2020 11:55 AM End: Oct 24, 2020 6:36 PM		Work Totals Area Harvested: 77.5 ac Total Yield: 19,861 bu Wet Weight: 15,122.1 lb/ac	Yield: 256.15 bu/ac Moisture: 19.4 % Total Wet Weight: 1,172,502 lb
Work Totals Area Harvested: 78.9 ac Total Yield: 14,098 bu Wet Weight: 10,485.6 Ib/ac Performance	Yield: 178.67 bu/ac Moisture: 18.9 % Total Wet Weight: 827,380 lb	Performance Speed: 3.8 mi/hr Working Time: 8 hrs 36 mins Throughput (Dry): 2,253.8 bu/hr Fuel Efficiency: 163.9 bu/gal Fuel: 13.8 gal/hr	Productivity: 6.5 ac/hr Total Fuel: 118.5 gal Throughput (Wet): 133,040.5 lb/hr Fuel: 1.5 gal/ac
Speed: 4.7 mi/hr Working Time: 7 hrs 18 mins Throughput (Wet): 113,143.8 lb/hr	Productivity: 10.8 ac/hr Throughput (Dry): 1,927.9 bu/hr Downlo	Map: Overview	307.98 281.62 261.97 243.79
Back 32 nd Annual	0 0 0	E County Rd/700 N	Hogan Ditch FCounty Rd-700 N medianen E County Rd- 0
NATIONAL NO-TILLAGE CONFERENCE		GSS	HE ForGround by Bayer
January 9-12, 2024 • Indianapolis, Ind.	FARM EQUIPMENT SINCE 1930	SS3 QUALITY CopperheadAg	"Harvest Starts Here." Sound

Cost of Tiling Comparison 200 bpa x \$4.50=\$900 gross/acre

245 bpa x \$4.50=\$1100 gross/acre

Gain of \$200 per gross/acre

5 years x \$200 per acre/gross profit = \$1000/acre



Rented Ground?

First you ask if the landlord can help share the cost



Rented Ground

If paying the cost get a five year agreement and prorate the cost of reimbursement if ground is sold or rented out to someone else.



Rented Ground

Walk away if the return of investment is not paying off.

We are not farming for a hobby! We are farming to make a profit.



My 2nd AHA Moment

Equipment Setup



It All Starts With the Planter











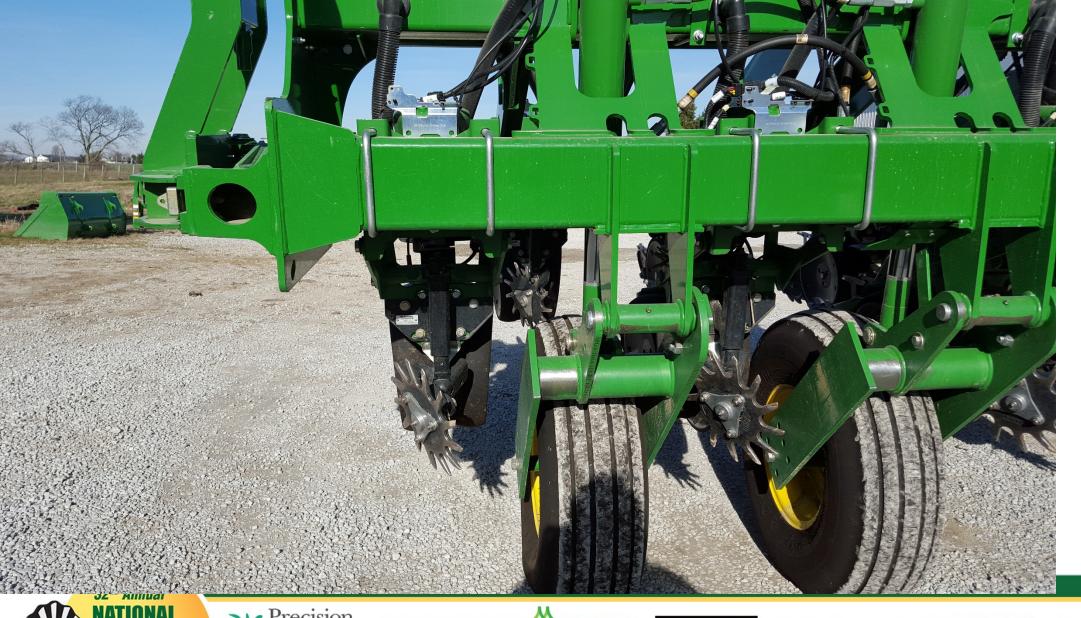




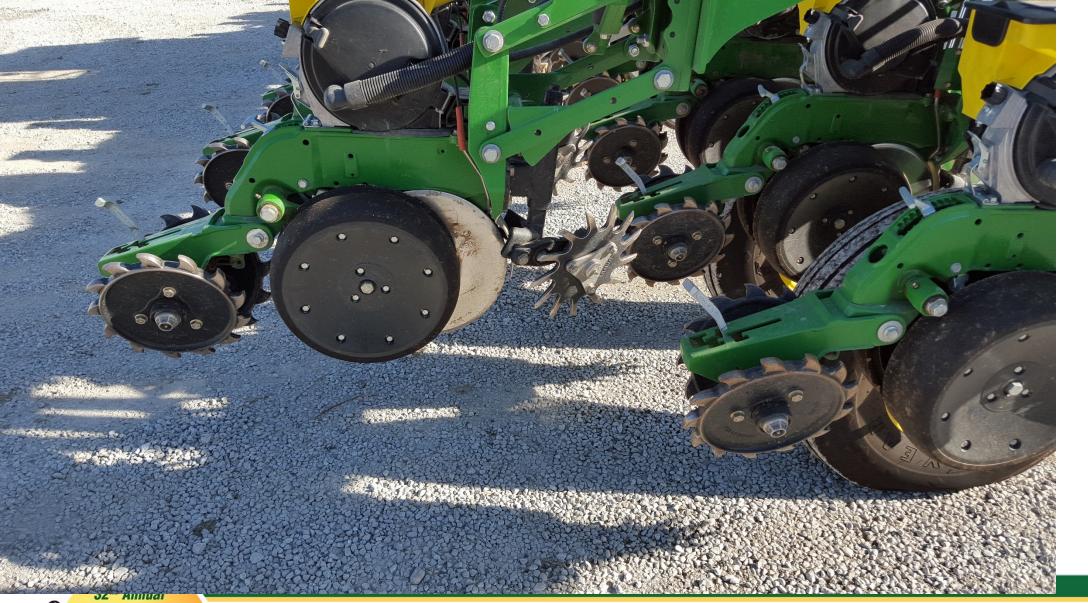














Error on Planting Deep than Shallow!









My Number 3 AHA Moment

Nutrient Management



Corn Loves Nitrogen!

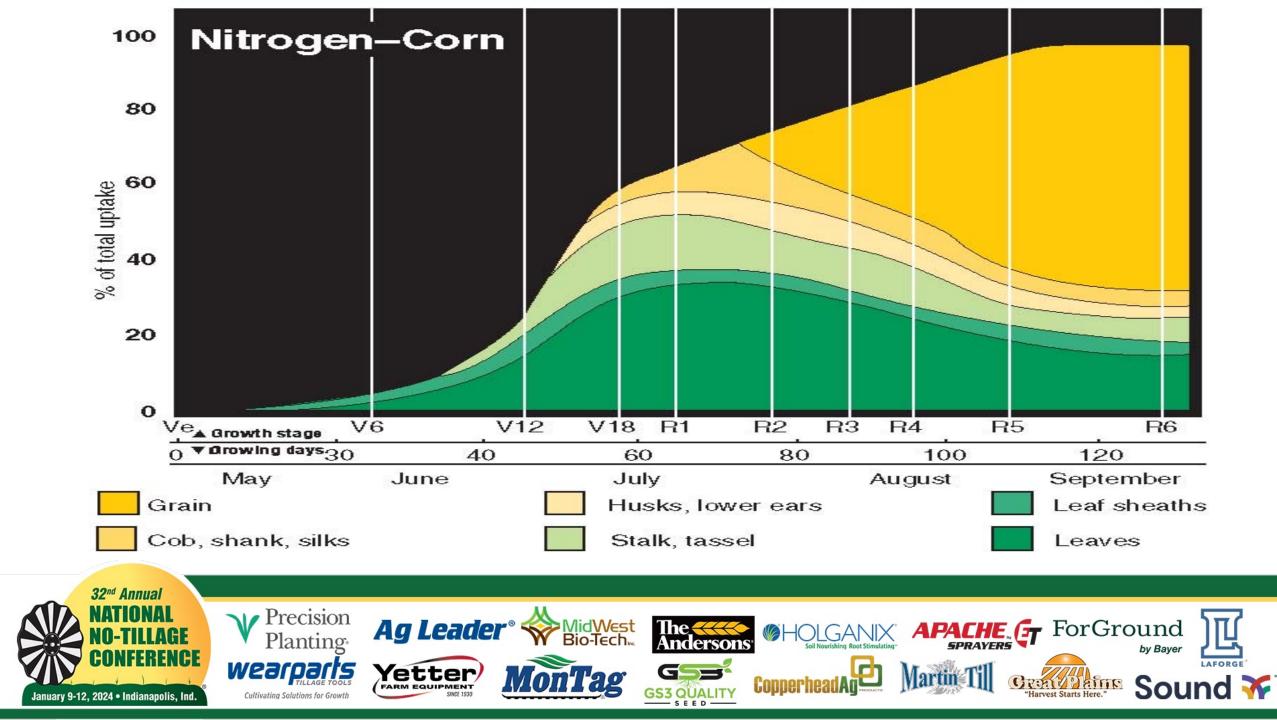


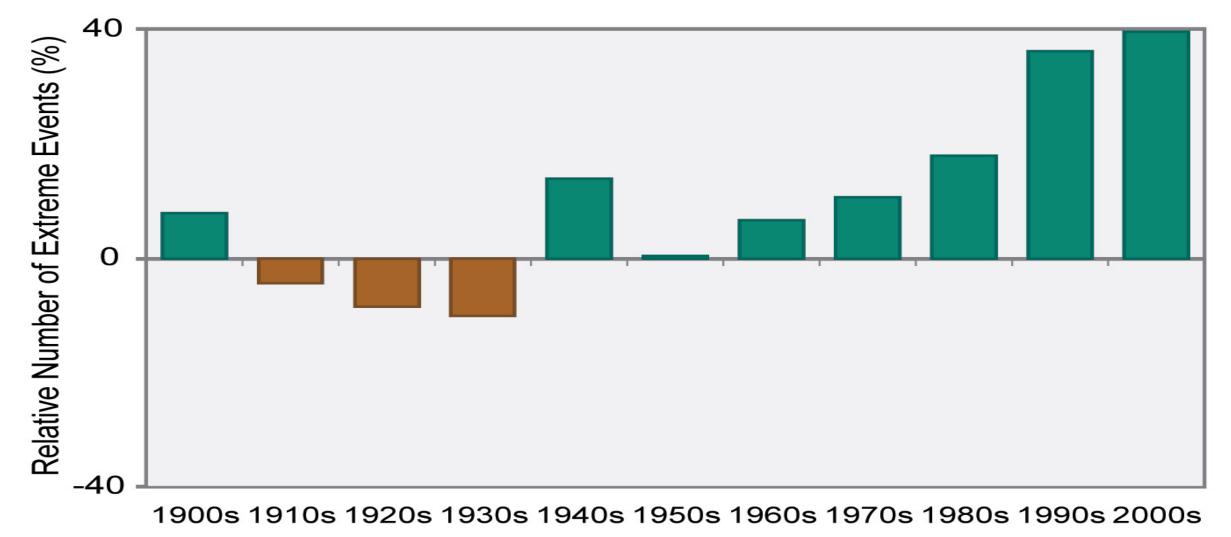


But Spoonfeed N!

What are the corn plant needs throughout the growing season

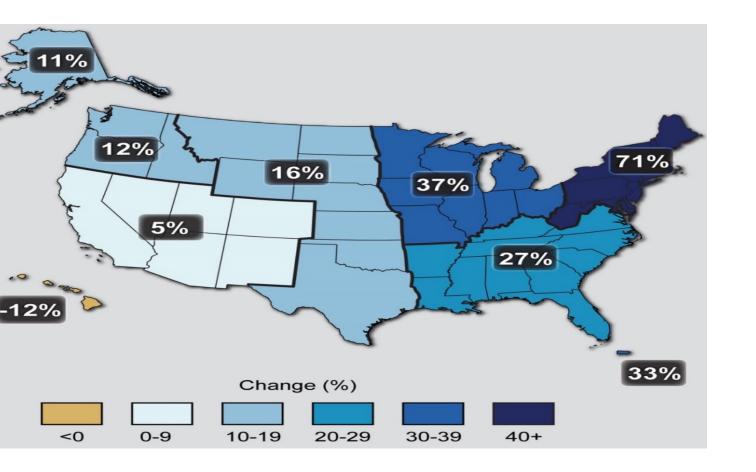






Decade



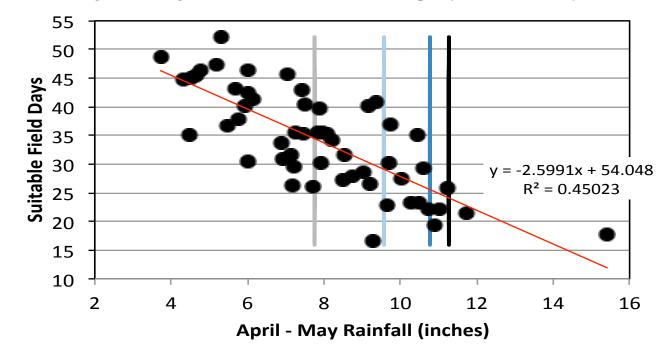


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WE NEED TO BE PLANTING WHEN THE GROUND CONDITIONS ARE SUITABLE

Every 1" Increase of April-May Rainfall Reduces Suitable Field Days by 2.6 days Suitable Field Days (Apr 2 - Jun 3) versus April-May Rainfall, Iowa Average (1959-2013)





So Why Are We Doing This Before Planting?







Corn Plants Needs of N

A corn plant acquires 63% of its N supply from a horizontal radius of <7"

Source:

Hodgen, P.J., Ferguson, R.B., Shanahan, J.F., & Schepers, J.S., (2009). Uptake of point source depleted ¹⁵N fertilizer by neighboring corn plants. *Agronomy Journal*, *101*, 99-105.

















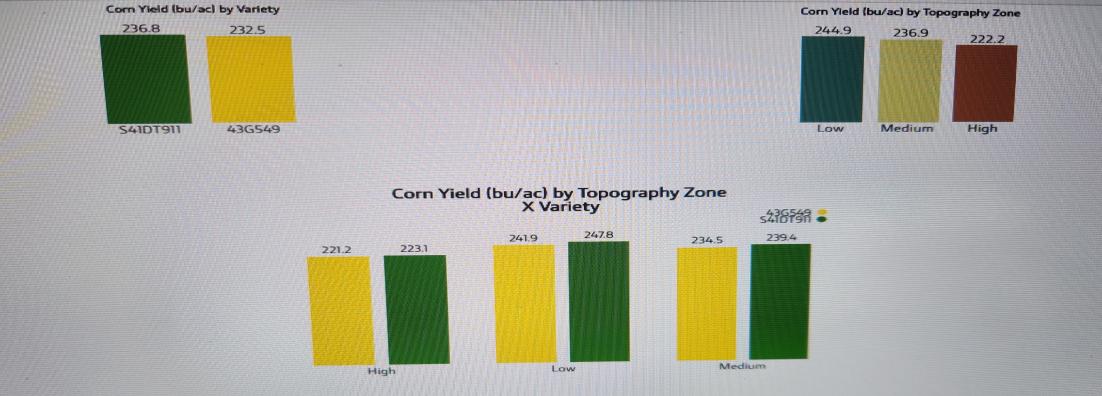




My 4th AHA Moment

Use of technology and apply it for profitability analysis



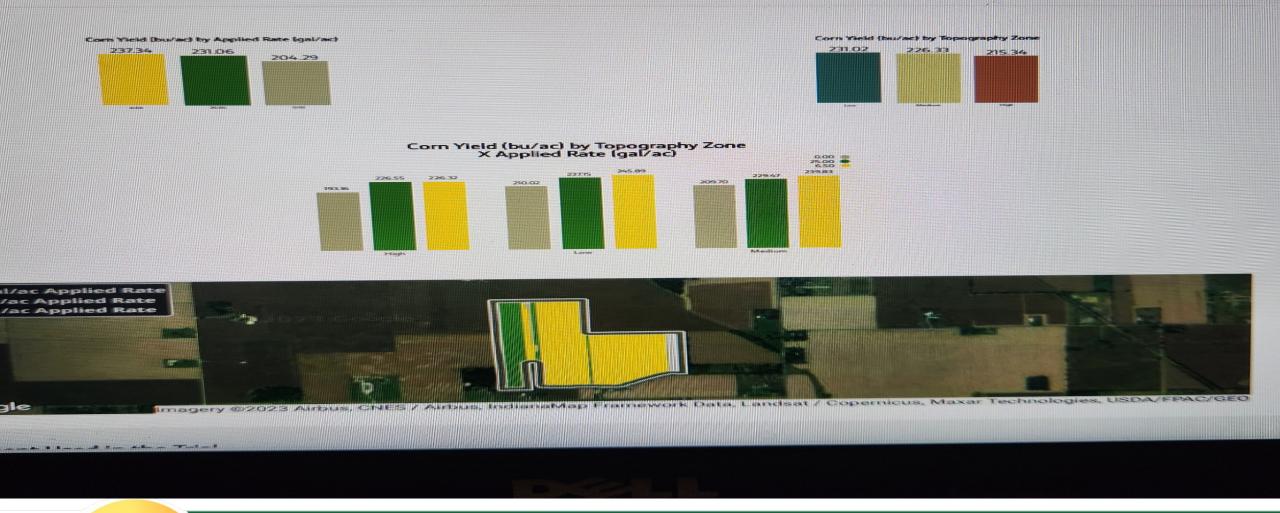




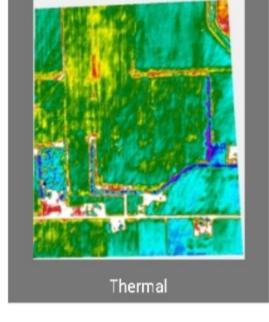




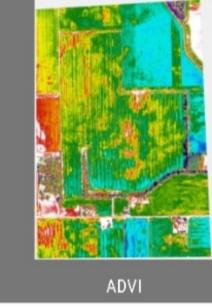
Nano CS

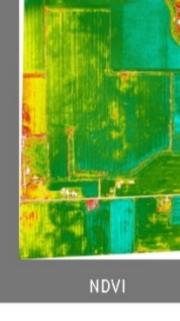




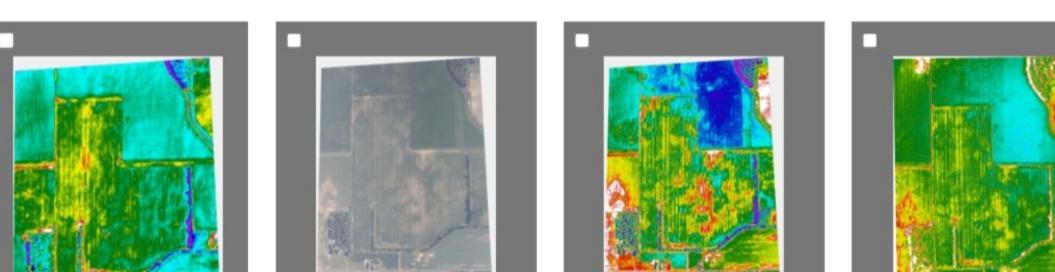


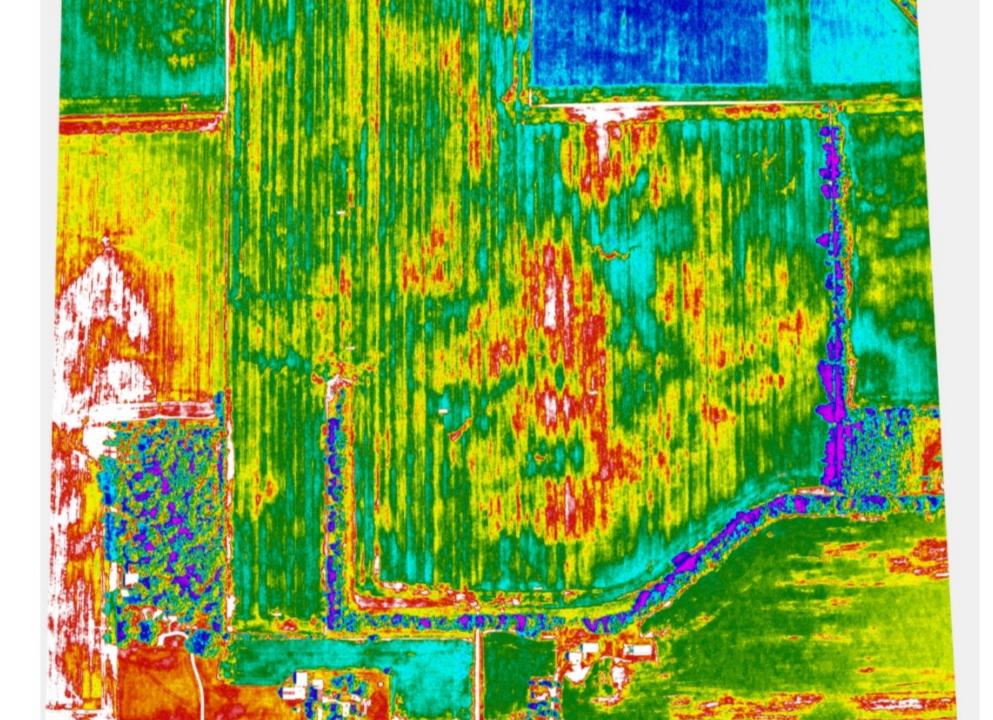


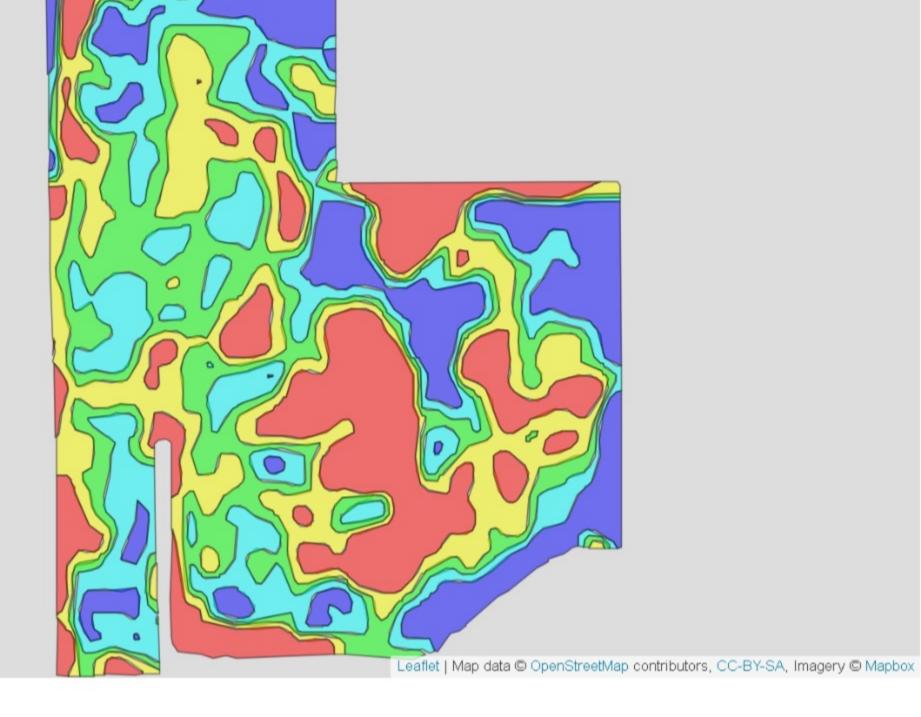




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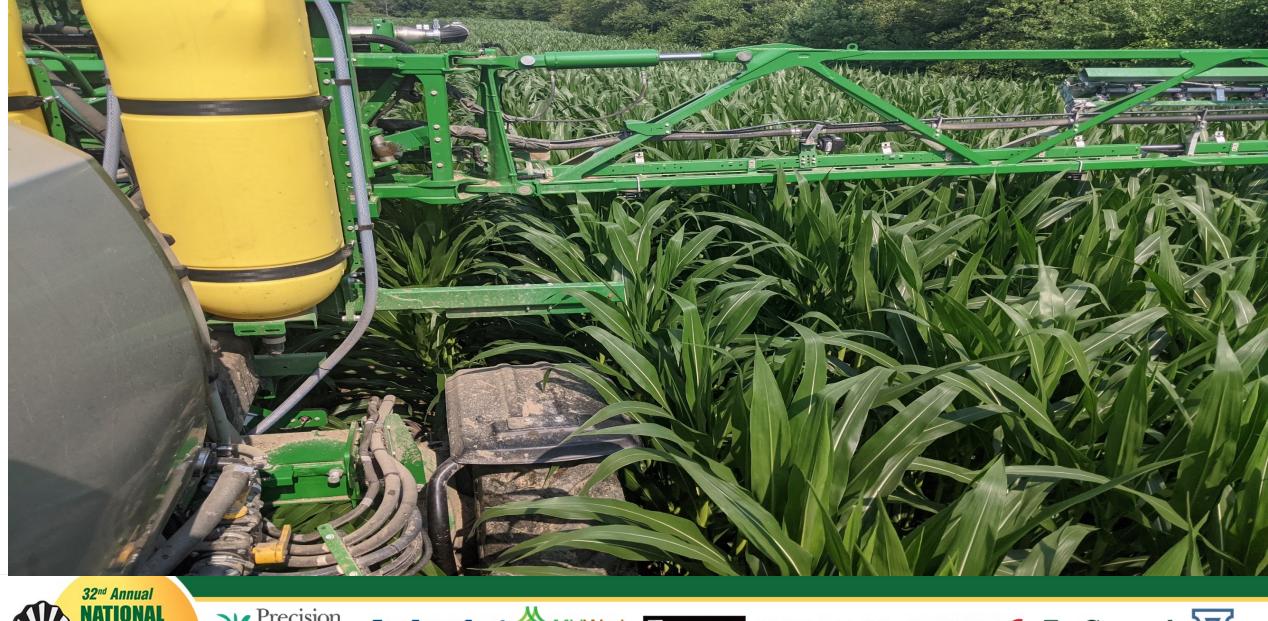




SPLIT ZONE Product Rates: 30 27.5 25 22.5 20

REDRAW

□By Va





My 5th AHA No-Till Tool

Cover Crop Management



Cover Crops

Diversity, Diversity, Diversity!







Annual Ryegrass

Great for removing soil compaction and improvement soil structure

Incredible Root Mass

Soil absorbs intense rainfall events like a sponge















Rules for Termination of ARG

Don't even think about spraying it until you mowed your yard twice

Don't spray until you have 3 consecutive nights above 50 degrees

Spray between 10am and 4pm preferably with sunshine

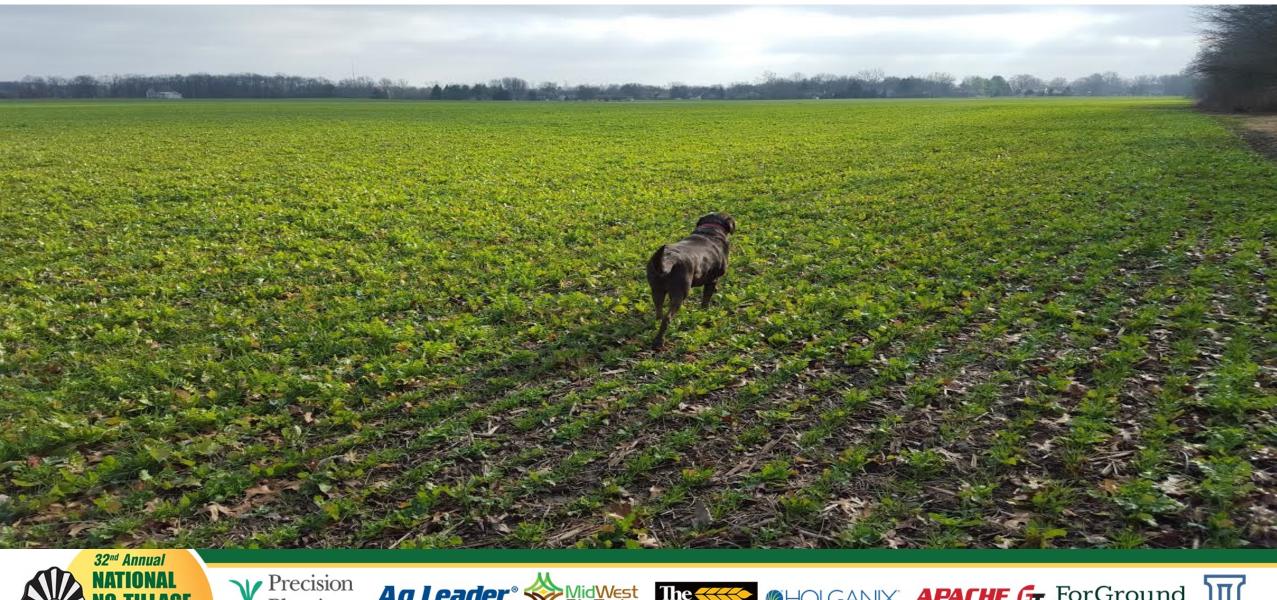
If using Glyphosate bring water PH to 4.0 or less. AMS does not do this!



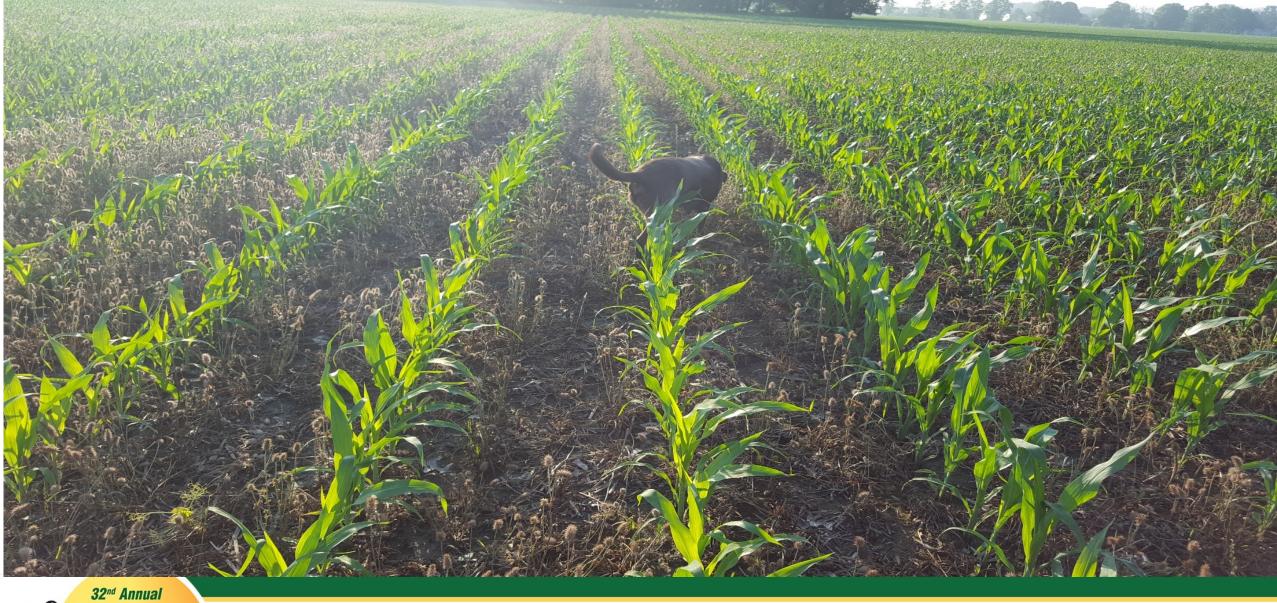
Clovers

- Great N producer
- Be patient in terminating as it needs to wake up in the spring before actively growing to get maximum benefit
- Don't use after wheat because of risk of armyworm and slugs











Buckwheat

Great phosphorus scavenger especially on low P soil tests soils

Super pollinator

Easy to terminate







Hairy Vetch

Mass producer of Nitrogen

Perfect companion for other species ahead of corn

Huge producer of Biomass







Cereal Rye

Always plant ahead of soybeans for weed suppression especially hard to manage weeds like marestail

Can seed late if need to and would still get a good stand

Always plant into green with ease. Will have issues if planted after termination because of high residue to manage





Sunflowers

Adds diversity to other cc species

Great pollinator

Eye appealing to landlords

Great for granddaughter's pictures!







Questions?

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